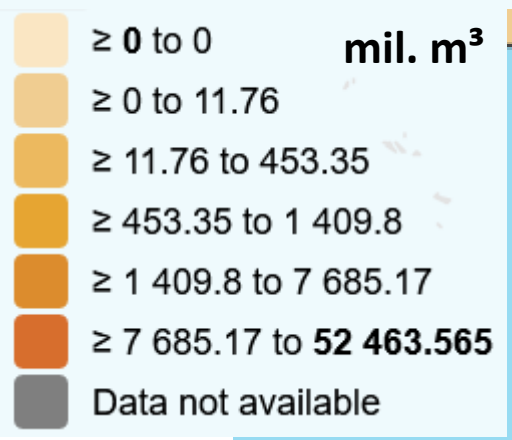


An aerial photograph of a wide river flowing through a deep valley. The river is a vibrant blue-green color. The surrounding mountains are covered in dense green forests. In the distance, the mountains become hazy and blue. On the right side of the river, a winding road is visible, cutting through the forested hills. The sky is a soft, pale blue, suggesting a clear day.

# DanuP-2-Gas

Innovative model to drive energy security and diversity in the Danube Region via combination of bioenergy with surplus renewable energy

# Gasimporte aus Russland, 2020

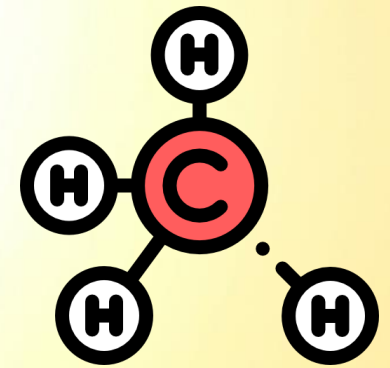
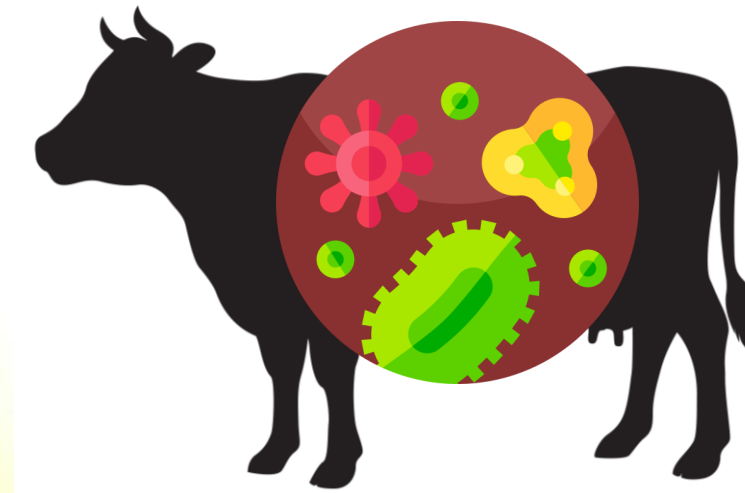




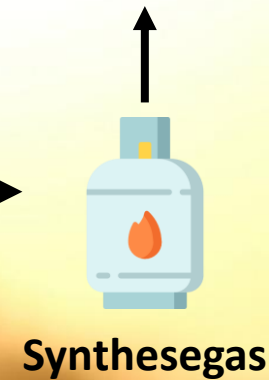
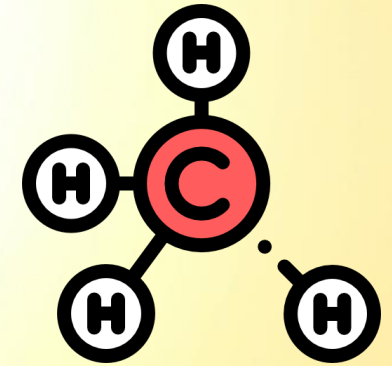
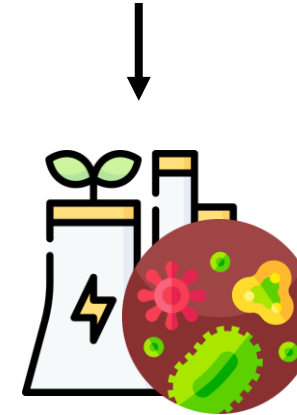
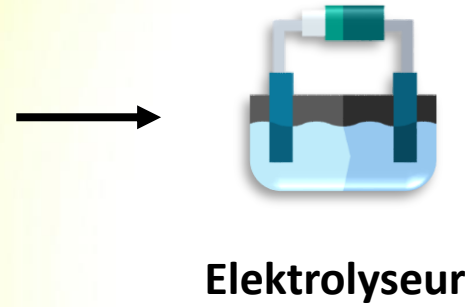
# Substitution von Gasimporten...

... durch grünes, erneuerbares Erdgas





**Erneuerbares,  
grünes Erdgas**



# Herausforderungen für den Donaauraum

§§

Rechtliche Barrieren

# Herausforderungen für den Donaauraum



**Fehlende Daten**

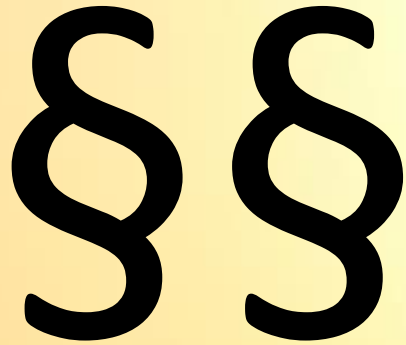


# Herausforderungen für den Donaauraum



**Fehlende Anreize und  
Unterstützung für Investitionen**

# Herausforderungen für den Donaauraum



Rechtliche Barrieren



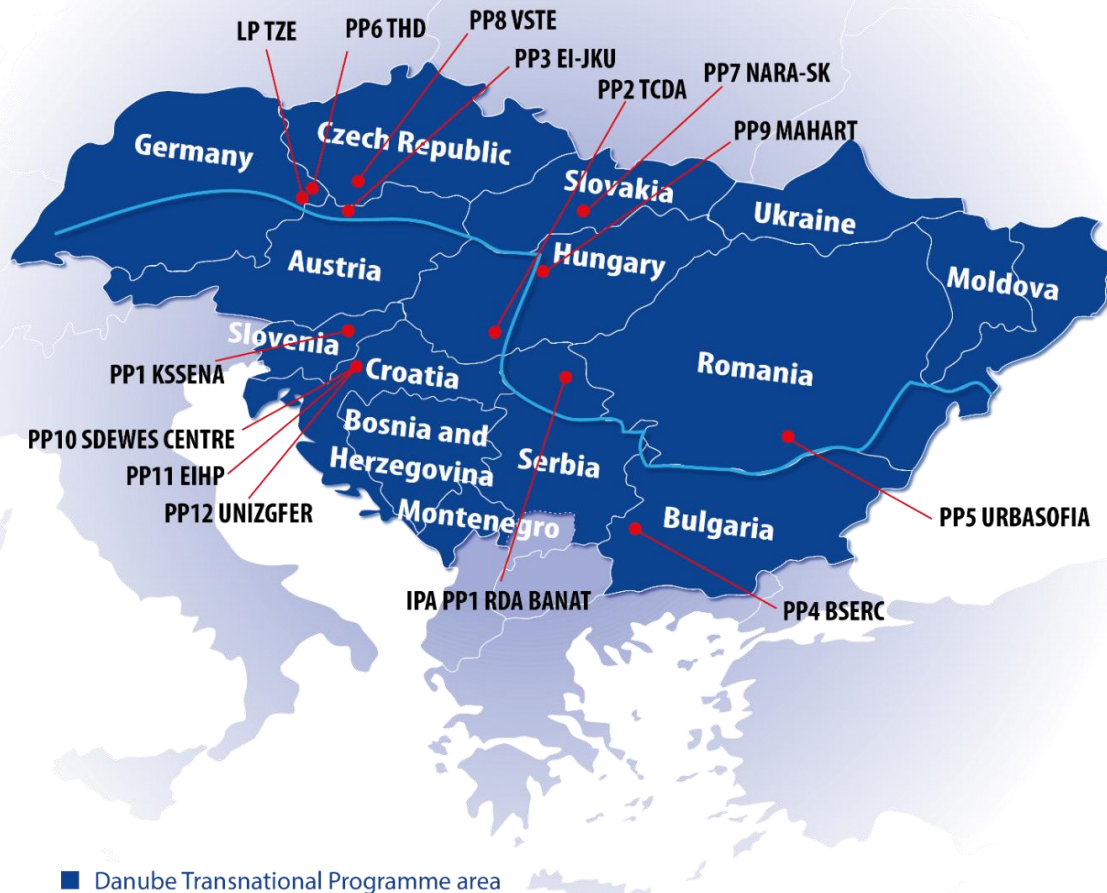
Fehlende Daten



Fehlende Anreize und  
Unterstützung für Investitionen

→ **Transnationale Zusammenarbeit**

# Projektkonsortium



## Technology Centre for Energy (Lead Partner)

- Deggendorf Institute of Technology (PP6)



- Energy Agency of Savinjska, Šaleško and Koroško Region (PP1)



- Tolna County Development Agency (PP2)
- MAHART Freeport Co. Ltd. (PP9)



- Energie Institut an der Johannes Kepler Universität Linz (PP3)



- Black Sea Energy Research Centre (PP4)



- URBASOFIA (PP5)



- National Recycling Agency Slovakia (PP7)



- Institute of Technology and Business in České Budějovice (PP8)



- International Centre for Sustainable Development of Energy, Water and Environment Systems (PP10)
- Energy Institute Hrvoje Pozar (PP11)
- University of Zagreb, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computing (PP12)



- Regional Agency for Socio Economic Development - RDA Banat (IPA PP1)

# §§ Rechtliche Barrieren

## 1. Schritt

Analyse der rechtlichen und politischen Rahmenbedingungen für Power-to-Gas

## 2. Schritt

Identifikation von Barrieren



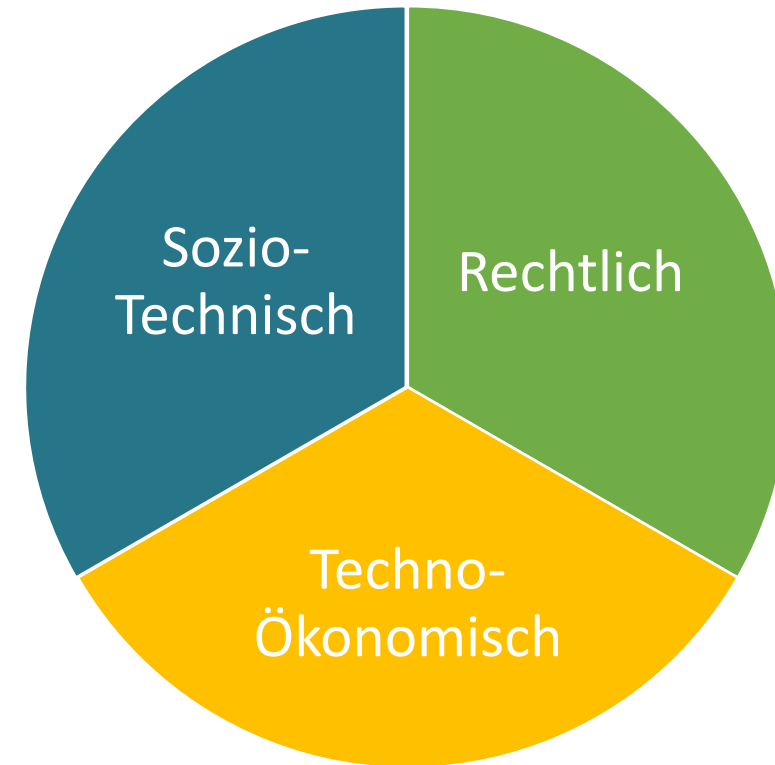
# §§ Rechtliche Barrieren

## 3. Schritt

Entwicklung von strategischen Roadmaps

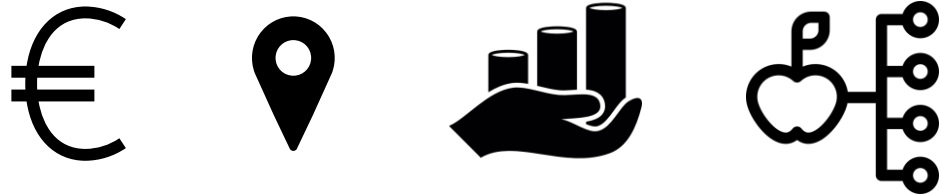
## 4. Schritt

Entwicklung einer transnationalen Strategie

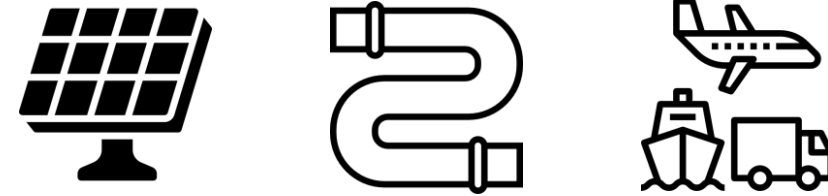


# Datengrundlage

## Biogene Rest- und Abfallressourcen



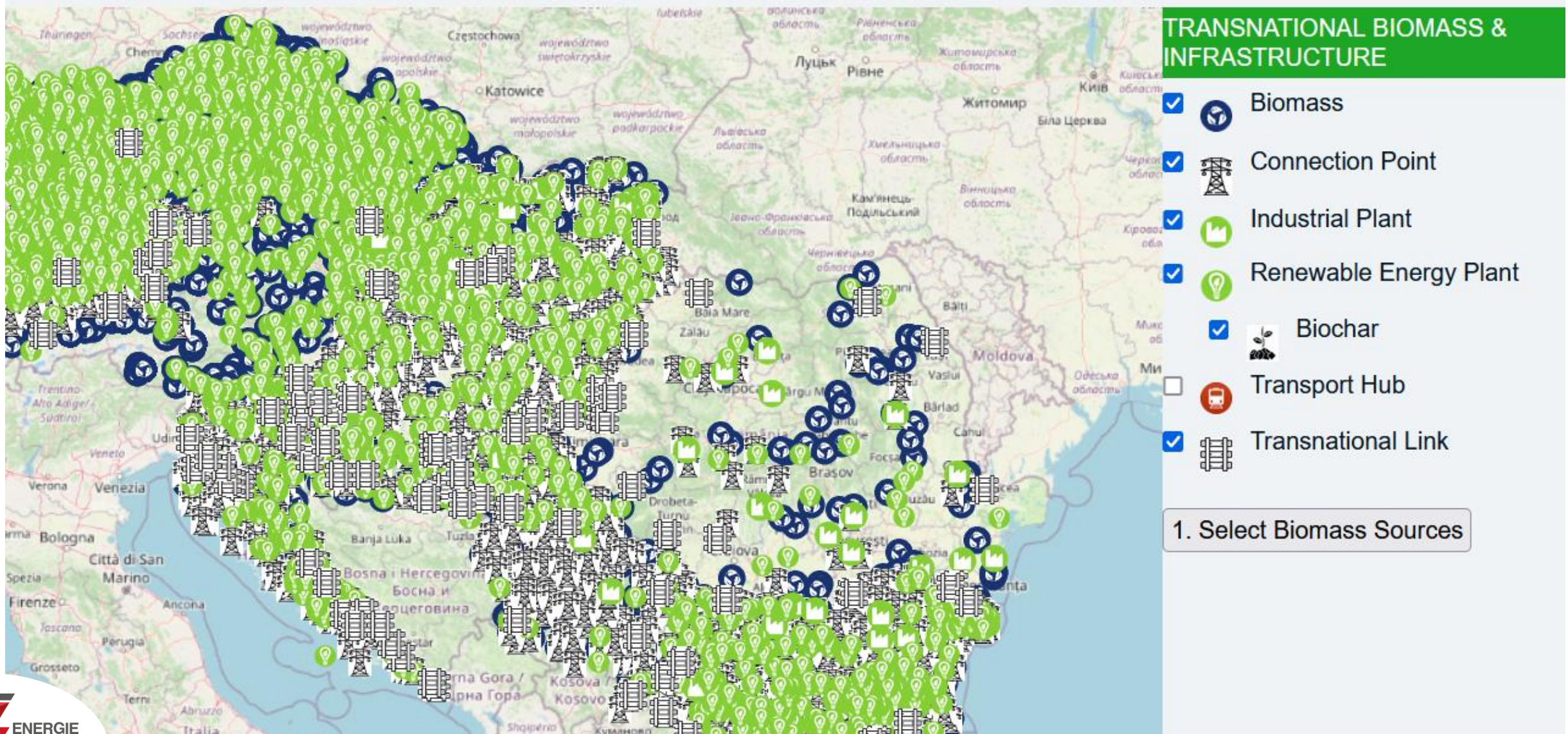
## Infrastrukturelle Rahmenbedingungen



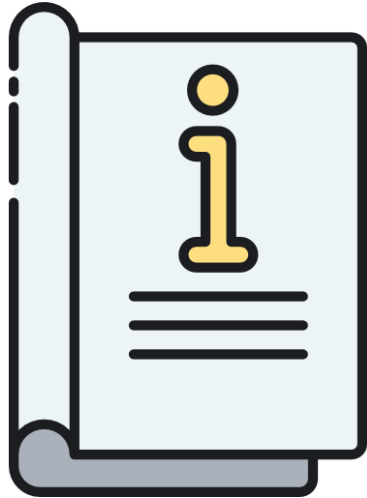
| BM-ID | Identification     |            | Quantity |        | Characteristics |              |          |               | Price  | Transport hubs |                 |      |      |
|-------|--------------------|------------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------------|----------|---------------|--------|----------------|-----------------|------|------|
|       | Type               | Location   | Amount   | Status | LHV             | Bulk density | Moisture | Hemichelulose | Carbon | Euro           | Transport price | TH 1 | TH 2 |
| BM-1  | Herbaceous biomass | 48.7665° N | 12770    | Idle   | 19301           |              | 78       |               |        | 5              | 0,9             |      |      |
| BM-2  | Herbaceous biomass | 48.1351° N | 44899    | Idle   | 19301           |              | 78       |               |        | 5              | 0,9             |      |      |



# Transnational Erneuerbare Energien Atlas



# € Unterstützung von Investitionen



**Förderkatalog**

**Start Optimization**

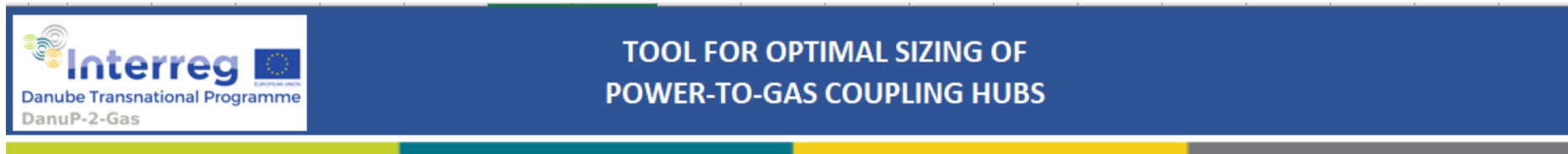
**Optimierungstool**



**Workshops für  
Stakeholder**



# Optimierungstool



| Investment parameters                          |               |       |
|--|---------------|-------|
| Parameter                                      | Value         | Unit  |
| Maximal investment payoff period               | 20            | years |
| Administration and building period             | 5             | years |
| Maximal investment                             | 1.000.000.000 | €     |
| Use same subsidy for all parts of the P2G hub? | Yes           |       |
| Investment subsidy                             | 0,0           | %     |

| Optimization parameters           |            |           |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Parameter                         | Value      | Unit      |
| Starting date of simulation       | 01.01.2022 | Pick date |
| Last date of simulation           | 31.12.2022 | Pick date |
| Sampling time for electrical part | 24         | h         |
| Amount of memory required (cca)   | 1,37       | GB        |

| Additional sales parameters |                                  |        |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|
| Parameter                   | Value                            | Unit   |
| H <sub>2</sub>              | Price for selling hydrogen       | €/kg   |
|                             | Limit of daily hydrogen sale     | kg/day |
| O <sub>2</sub>              | Price for selling oxygen         | €/kg   |
|                             | Limit of daily oxygen sale       | kg/day |
| CH <sub>4</sub>             | Price for selling methane        | €/kg   |
|                             | Limit of daily methane sale      | kg/day |
| BC                          | Price for selling biochar        | €/kg   |
|                             | Limit of daily biochar sale      | kg/day |
|                             | Tax on CO <sub>2</sub> emissions | €/kg   |

| Monthly precipitation |       |      |           |       |      |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-----------|-------|------|
| Month                 | Value | Unit | Month     | Value | Unit |
| January               |       | mm   | July      |       | mm   |
| February              |       | mm   | August    |       | mm   |
| March                 |       | mm   | September |       | mm   |
| April                 |       | mm   | October   |       | mm   |
| May                   |       | mm   | November  |       | mm   |
| June                  |       | mm   | December  |       | mm   |

[Start Optimization](#)

# Optimierungstool

## Ergebnisse

→ Ideale Parametrisierung und Betriebspläne für Power-to-Gas-Hubs

→ Ideale Inputs und Outputs

→ Investitions- und Betriebskosten

→ Rentabilitätsdauer

| Investment specifications |                                      |                       |                         |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Element                   | Price                                | Size                  |                         |
| Processes                 | Dry anaerobic digester               | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Wet anaerobic digester               | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Dry biomass to biochar plant         | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Wet biomass to biochar plant         | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Biogas separator                     | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Gasification + water gas shift plant | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Combined heat and power (CHP)        | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 kg/s           |
|                           | Carbon capture plant                 | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 mol/s          |
|                           | Electrolyser                         | 2,367,188.16 €        | 1,893.75 kW             |
|                           | Deminerallizer                       | 39,751.32 €           | 4.184349 mol/s          |
|                           | Precipitation collector              | 1,000.00 €            | 1,000.00 m <sup>2</sup> |
|                           | Methanation reactor                  | 0.00 €                | 0.000000 mol/s          |
|                           | Heat exchanger                       | 9,323.08 €            | 186.4616 kW             |
|                           | <b>Total for processes</b>           | <b>2,417,262.56 €</b> |                         |
| Storages                  | Dry biomass storage                  | 0.00 €                | 0.0000 kg               |
|                           | Wet biomass storage                  | 0.00 €                | 0.0000 kg               |
|                           | Biochar storage                      | 0.00 €                | 0.0000 kg               |
|                           | Water storage tank                   | 11.81 €               | 1,181.0940 mol          |
|                           | Oxygen storage tank                  | 0.00 €                | 0.0000 mol              |
|                           | Hydrogen storage tank                | 142.90 €              | 168.1119 mol            |
|                           | Carbon dioxide storage tank          | 0.00 €                | 0.0000 mol              |
| Methane storage tank      | 0.00 €                               | 0.0000 mol            |                         |
| <b>Total for storages</b> | <b>154.71 €</b>                      |                       |                         |
| Connections enlargement   | Electrical connection                | 0.00 €                | 0.00 MW                 |
|                           | Gas connection                       | 0.00 €                | 0.00 MW                 |
|                           | Water connection                     | 0.27 €                | 0.27 m <sup>3</sup> /h  |
|                           | <b>Total for connections</b>         | <b>0.27 €</b>         |                         |
| <b>Total investment</b>   | <b>2,417,417.54 €</b>                |                       |                         |
| <b>Payoff period</b>      | <b>4.38 years</b>                    |                       |                         |

| Operational costs for selected period            |                                    |             |                      |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|  | Price                              | Amount      |                      |
| Electrical energy                                | Produced by REP                    | -283.29 €   | 2.13 MWh             |
|  | Consumed by IP                     | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Net consumption without investment | -283.29 €   | -2.13 MWh            |
|  | Peak power without investment      | 0.00 €      | 0.00 kW              |
| Heat   | Consumed by P2G                    | 43,311.94 € | 180.76 MWh           |
|  | Net consumption with investment    | 42,778.42 € | 178.62 MWh           |
|  | Peak power with investment         | 9,385.82 €  | 1,877.16 kW          |
|  | Produced by REP                    | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
| Methane  | Produced IP                        | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Net production without investment  | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Consumed by P2G                    | 0.00 €      | -17.78 MWh           |
|  | Net production with investment     | 0.00 €      | 17.78 MWh            |
| Water  | Produced by REP                    | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Consumed by IP                     | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Net consumption without investment | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Produced by P2G                    | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
| Inputs   | Net consumption with investment    | 0.00 €      | 0.00 MWh             |
|  | Water consumed by P2G              | 10.44 €     | 26.11 m <sup>3</sup> |
|  | Dry biomass bought                 | 0.00 €      | 0.00 t               |
|  | Wet biomass bought                 | 0.00 €      | 0.00 t               |
| Outputs  | Biochar bought                     | 0.00 €      | 0.00 t               |
|  | Biochar sold                       | 0.00 €      | 0.00 t               |
|  | Hydrogen sold                      | 60,000.00 € | 4.00 t               |
|  | CO2 emitted                        | 0.00 €      | 0.00 kg              |
| <b>Total operational cost without investment</b> | <b>-283.29 €</b>                   |             |                      |
| <b>Total operational cost with investment</b>    | <b>-7,825.32 €</b>                 |             |                      |
| <b>Savings with introduction of P2G</b>          | <b>7,542.04 €</b>                  |             |                      |



# Danube Energy Platform



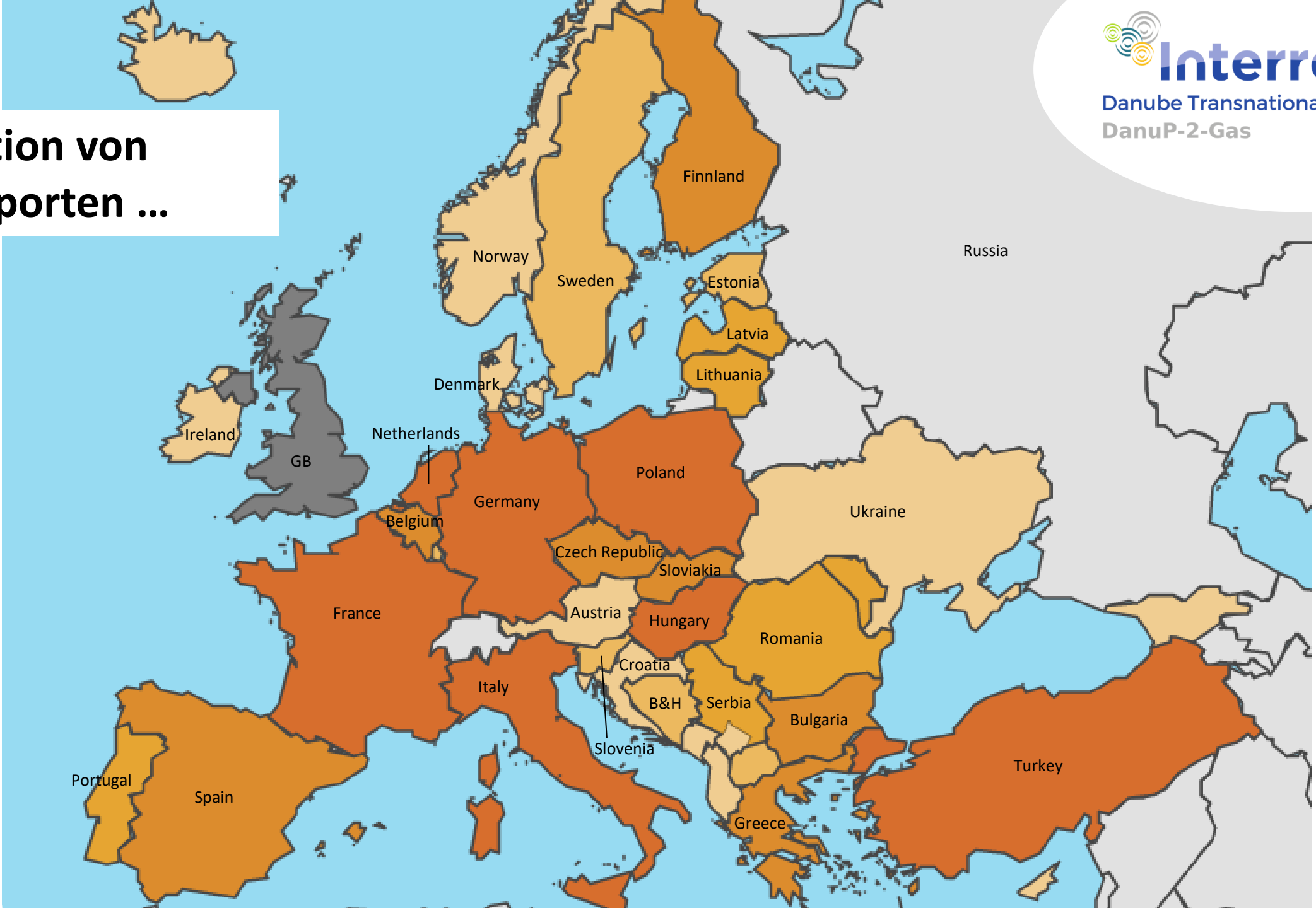
# Stärkung transnationaler Kooperation...



... um Power-to-Gas-Projekte im Donauraum zu fördern.



# Transition von Gasimporten ...



# Transition von Gasimporten ...



**... zu grünen und unabhängigen Energiesystemen in Europa.**<sup>22</sup>



## Kontakt

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[www.facebook.com/DanuP2GasProject](https://www.facebook.com/DanuP2GasProject)

Danube Energy Platform: [www.danup2gas.eu](http://www.danup2gas.eu)

Projektwebsite: <http://www.interreg-danube.eu/danup-2-gas>

Newsletter: <http://www.interreg-danube.eu/approved-projects/danup-2-gas/campaigns>

